

G. R. S. IX-5]

Previous references.

S. R. 6 of 96.

1897-98.
~~191~~

File No. 90.

Serial Nos. 1-10.

(S. R.)

Later references.

S. R. 9 of 97.

(41)

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

Serial Nos. 1-10

cc. Part B for Oct, 1900

SUBJECT.

Illicit tapping of Looy-yielding trees.

Graded
by
a

Please see West's Secy's
query dated 25th Decemr/97
below.

Section 19 of the Madras
Abkari Act provides for
the levy of tax for tapping
unlicensed trees.

Section 55 (d) prescribes
the punishment for illegal
tapping of any ~~tree~~ yielding
tree.

~~There is nothing in the
Madras rules about this~~

Nothing is mentioned in
the Madras rules about the
recovery of tree tax for illicit
tapping.

DD
24/1/98

order? Enquire please

6-1-98

Enquire.

(1) Is there anything in the Regl.ⁿ or Rules requiring that fines imposed by magistrates for illicit tapping shall bear any relation to ~~the~~ tree-tax on trees so tapped? I don't think there is any.

Nov 14/90.

(2) Condition 10 of the Farmers' Agreement says that the Dy. Commr is competent to impose a fine not exceeding Rs 50 for every breach of the terms & conditions by a farmer. ~~In the~~ Para 2 of the proposed Circular memorandum requires the Dy. Commr to order the tree tax to be recovered on trees illicitly tapped as a fine or penalty. This seems wholly inconsistent with condition 10. Is there anything in the Madras Rules about this point?

Nov 14/90. There is none.

14/11/90.

14/11/90.

Subs to Secy.

The Dy. Commr's proposed Circular memorandum is not very clear to me.

14/11/90.

A fine not exceeding Rs 50 is permissible, but under what law or rule or condition is tree tax to be levied either under a Magistrate or under a Departmental

49

1897

From

The Enise Commissioner
in Mysore

To

The Secretary to Govt. of Mysore.

General and Revenue Depts.

Dated 18th

Despatched 19

Received

December 1897

General No. 6784

No. 214

Enclosure No. 1

In reply to

SUBJECT.

Submits for approval copy
of the Enise Commissioner's
Circular Memorandum
containing instructions as to
the course to be adopted in
regard to the Jaddy-yielding
trees discovered to have been
illicitly tapped.

References (to be entered only in the
Dewan's Office.)

Rev 20/12/97

Recd.
4.30 P.M.
21/12/97

No: 5184
214

Enc: 1

Encise Commissioner's Office

Bangalore, 18th December 1897.
19

From

The Encise Commissioner

in Mysore

To

The Secretary to the Government of Mysore
General and Revenue Departments

Sir,

I have the honor to submit herewith
for approval copy of my circular memorandum
No: $\frac{5098-105}{243}$, dated 16th instant, containing
instructions as to the course to be adopted in
regard to the Toddy-yielding trees discovered
to have been illicitly tapped.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

your most obedient servant

S. Venkata Rao
for Encise Commissioner

in Mysore
-o-

No: 5098-106
243

Excise Commissioner's Office
Bangalore dated 16th Decr.
1897

Circular Memorandum.

The following instructions are issued in regard to the Lodo-gielding trees discovered to have been illicitly tapped:-

- (1) If the Magistrates before whom cases of illicit tapping are brought up for trial, direct in the order at the end of their judgment that for each tree proved to have been illicitly tapped, the Tree-Tax prescribed by Government shall be recovered from the offender as a fine, and that when recovered it shall be credited to Excise Revenue, the tree-tax thus recovered and credited, together with the trees to which it relates, shall be separately exhibited in Excise Registers, with necessary remarks. If, after the disposal of the case, the offender applies to the Excise Supervisor to mark and license the above trees to enable him to

to tap the same, the Supervisor shall do so on condition of the applicant paying additional tree-tax at the prescribed rate.-

- (2) But if such magistrates omit to make any orders about the tree-tax to be levied on the trees proved to have been illicitly tapped, the Excise Supervisor concerned shall report the fact to the Deputy Commissioner of the District, who will thereupon departmentally order the tree-tax to be recovered on the said trees as a fine or ^{*}penalty. The amount of such tax, together with the trees to which it relates, shall be separately shown in Excise Registers as stated in clause (1) above. → Should the offender apply to the Excise Supervisor to mark and license the said trees to enable him to tap them, the Supervisor shall do so on condition of the applicant

* Vide Condition
10 in the form
of Zoodry Vaid
farmers agree-
ment appended
to Govt Proo.
No: C 613-22
Excise 1
dated 2nd April
1897.

applicant paying additional tree-
tax at the prescribed rate. -

Signed P. N. Purnaiya,
Excise Commissioner
in Mysore.

"Copy"

M. N. Purnaiya

Excise Commissioner

P. N.

in Mysore.

41 50
Exercise Commi
in Mysore,

The Ence Commi
in Mysore,

With respect to this

Letter No $\frac{5104}{214}$ of 10-12-87

submitting for the approval of
Joint Draft of a circular
Memorandum containing
instructions in the matter of
Tummy yielding trees discovered to
have been illicitly tapped,
has the honor to ~~enquire~~
~~ask~~ law a rule or condition
to allow of ~~any~~ ~~tree~~ ~~tax~~ ~~by~~ ~~the~~ ~~magistrate~~
a magisterial or under a depart-
mental order. The Enclosed
Form is requested to be forwarded
to submit information on this
point -

State that, while a fine not exceeding \$50 is permissible under condition 10 of the Farmer's Agreement, there seems to be no

out -
 636 1/4
 17th Jan 1898
 17
 7/11/90
 Secy

513
Gen 30.1
43
1898

6465
8x31.1

From

The Excise Commissioner
in Mysore.

55

To

The Chief Secretary to the Government
Dewan of Mysore.

Dated 3rd

General and Revenue Department

Despatched

7 } March 1898

Received

Enclosure No. 1

General No. 6592

No. 297

50

In reply to Secretary's dated No. 6364
dated 17th instant. February 1898

SUBJECT.

States that under section 545
of the Code of Criminal Procedure,
Magistrates may, when passing
judgment, award compensation
out of the fine imposed on the
offender for the loss sustained
by the Government, on
account of the trees proved to
have been illicitly tapped, and
submits a revised circular
memorandum.

References (to be entered only in the
Dewan's Office.)

12/3/98
12.3.98

Submitted for the
ref to the Secy's order
on 10/3/98
10/3/98

The circular memo
of 18th Decr (97)
(No. 40) referred to
be revised - Information
received from the
Magistrate's office that
the present circular has
now been revised and
submitted for the
approval of the
Magistrate's office.
The circular has
now been revised and
submitted for the
approval of the
Magistrate's office.
The circular has
now been revised and
submitted for the
approval of the
Magistrate's office.

12/3/98
The Secy. Genl. In com
may be approved except clause
2d 3 which shd. be
revised as printed and
to be 12.3.98

Excise Commissioner's Office
Bangalore 3rd March 1898

No. 6592
297

From The Excise Commissioner
in Mysore

To The Secretary to the Government of Mysore
General and Revenue Department

Sir,

In reply to your letter No. ⁽⁴¹⁾ 6364, dated 17th instant, I have the honor to state that under section 545 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, Magistrates may, when passing judgment, award compensation out of the fine imposed on the offender, for the loss sustained by the Excise Department on account of the trees proved to have been illicitly tapped. This compensation amount can only be shown in the Excise accounts under "fines and forfeitures". But for the trees so illicitly tapped unless tree-tax is levied and credited, there will be discrepancy in the accounts between the number of trees tapped and the amount shown as tree-tax. Therefore tree-tax will have to be collected for the trees so illicitly tapped. Where the offender consents to continue tapping those trees and pays the tax due on them, this amount will go for tree-tax. But where he may not do it, no amount will be available to show as tax on the trees tapped. There is no reason why this amount should not be departmentally collected. The Deputy Commissioner can deal with the case under

under condition 37 of Toddy License A (clause 10 of the form of agreement of this year 1897-98), the obligation to obtain licenses having been laid down in condition 3 (1) (a) of Toddy license, and recover the tree-tax as fine and show as tree-tax in the accounts. Condition 38 of the same makes this permissible in addition to prosecution. If, however, the above method is open to the objection that a man after being prosecuted before a Magistrate cannot again be punished for breach of condition of the agreement, the Magistrates may be required to send to the Revenue Authority, namely the Amildar of the Taluk concerned, list of trees so proved to be illicitly tapped, and the Amildar may proceed to recover the tree-tax as a revenue demand. As the man will not escape from tree-tax even after undergoing a prosecution before a Magistrate, the temptation to tap trees illicitly will be speedily put down. To make the point clearer, I beg to submit herewith for approval a revised circular memo on the subject.

I have the honor to be, Sir,

your most obedient servant
Shardul Dasgupta
For Revenue Commissioner

ds in Mysore

4-16-513 (48a) 55a

N^o 5098-105
243

Excise Commissioner's Office
Bangalore Dated 16th December 1897

Draft Circular Memorandum.

The following instructions are issued in regard to the Toddy-yielding trees discovered to have been illicitly tapped:—

- (1) If the magistrates before whom cases of illicit tapping are brought up for trial, direct in their judgment under section 545 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, that the whole or any part of the fine realized should be paid to the Excise Department as compensation on account of tree-tax for the trees proved to have been illicitly tapped, such amount should be credited under "Excise — Miscellaneous, — Fines and Forfeitures".
- (2) When illicit tapping is detected, the offender concerned should not be prevented from continuing to tap the trees till the magistrate disposes of the case, ^{the trees have} because the incisions will have dried up and become useless for tapping again; but the offender should be permitted to continue to tap the same, and required to pay the prescribed tree-tax for the trees. By this means the illicit tapper will be made to feel the serious consequences of illicit tapping; for he has not only to pay the fine for his offence, but also to pay the tree-tax at the prescribed rate for the trees illicitly tapped.
- (3) But if the case is not one fit for trial before the

the magistrate, the Excise supervisor concerned shall report the fact to the Deputy Commissioner of the District, who will thereupon dispose of it departmentally as a breach of the conditions of License or Agreement*. In addition to such fine as may be imposed upon the offender departmentally, the offender should be required to pay tree-tax at the prescribed rate for the trees illicitly tapped.

* Vide condition 10 in the form of Toddy Vender Farmer's agreement appended to Government Proceedings No. C. 618-22, dated 2nd April 1897, and condition 37 of Toddy License Act.

2. The word "village" referred to in T. T. Nos 1 and 3 and other forms, is the "Asali" or principal village. Should there be any "Daklys" or hamlets belonging to such villages, the name of each hamlet should be entered in red ink immediately above the particulars which relate to such hamlet.

(Signed)

P. N. Purnaiya,
Excise Commissioner
in Mysore.

"Copy"

[Signature]
Excise Commissioner
in Mysore

Draft copy

Read: -

(58514)

Letter no. $\frac{6592}{299}$ 81320

March/98 from the Excise Commr
in Mysore, submitting for ^{1st} approval
of Govt a revised circular memo-
randum containing instructions
as to the course to be adopted in
regard to the toddy yielding
trees discovered to have been
illicitly tapped, and stating
that in the absence of such
instructions certain discrepancy
in the accounts cannot be re-
conciled.

~

Order thereon:-

The circular memo-
randum ~~is~~ ^{to be issued} proposed by
the Excise Commr ~~is~~
above is approved with the
exception of ^{the} clauses (2) & (3)
of para 1, which should be re-
vised & submitted for order
of Govt in the light of the
following observations.

~~made~~

✓
No 9017 Ex 365
822/3/98
22

Recd
19/3.

~~made!~~

(1) As regards the instructions contained in Clause (2) para 1 of the Circular memorandum it is observed that an offender should not be ~~continued to~~ permitted to continue the perpetration of the offence. ^{Morgan} The fine ^{& hence be kept} can be taken to include the tree tax which cannot be separately levied in addition to it as there is no provision for doing so.

(2) In regard to the departmental punishment referred to in the concluding portion of Clause (3) para 1 of the memorandum, it is not clear how the tree tax can be separately ^{levied} ~~leviable~~ in addition to any fine departmentally imposed. In awarding the fine however ~~however~~ the loss to Govt. in the way of tree tax can be taken into account by the Dy. Commr. If such fine is considered an inadequate punishment, ^a prosecution is also permissible under the rules in force.

The Dy. Commr. is informed & requested to inform the Dy. Commr. of the instructions proposed to be issued in accordance with the Circular Memorandum in accordance with the above observations. 16/3/98. 17/3/98. Secretary

No 1114
56
From

Excise Commissioner's Office
Bangalore, dated 17th July 1898.

(86) 8-8-98
505

The Excise Commissioner
in Mysore ✓

To

The Secretary to the
Government of Mysore
General & Revenue Department.

Sir,

59

In acknowledging the receipt of Government Proceedings No. ⁹⁰¹⁷_{Ex: 365}, dated 22nd March 1898, I have the honor to forward herewith, copy of the Madras Revenue Board's Proceedings Nos. 102, dated 17th February 1892, and 200, dated 12th May 1893, containing instructions as to the course to be adopted in regard to the toddy-yielding trees discovered to have been illicitly tapped, and to submit herewith for approval a revised circular Memorandum prepared on the lines of the above Proceedings.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

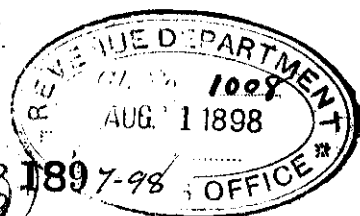
M. Duraiswami

Excise Commissioner

in Mysore

Gen. 80.]

Ex. 61.



From

The Excise Commissioner
in Mysore.

86

To

The Chief Secretary to the
Government of Mysore.

General Revenue Department

Dated 14th July 1898.

Despatched 8-8-98

Received

Enclosure No. 2

General No. 1114

No. 56

In reply to Government Proceedings
No. 9017, dated 22nd March 1898.
Ex: 365

SUBJECT.

Forwards copy of the Madras
Revenue Board's Proceedings containing
instructions as to the course to be
adopted in regard to the toddy-yielding
trees discovered to have been illicitly
tapped, and submits for approval
a revised circular Memorandum
prepared on the lines of the above
Proceedings.

I would ask the Chief
Secret to forward Govt.
with their opinion
whether the draft may
be entrusted in
the manner pro-
posed in para 2
of the draft of
the enclosed
copies for Mr. [unclear]
Memorandum
of [unclear] relation of
Drafted 19/8/98

References (to be entered only in the
Dewan's Office.)

15/8/98

16/8/98

Submitted for order as to whether
the circular may be approved.

16/8/98

16/8/98

Draft as per order

L

The Registrar

Chief Court

Mysore

Bangalore

(H)

(87)

Sir,

In forwarding herewith

Copy of letter no 1114 of 17th July 98
56 from the Excise Commr in Mysore,
submitting for approval of Govt

a ^{draft} circular memorandum pre-
pared on the lines of the instruction
as to the course to be adopted
issued in Madras in regard to

the toddy yielding trees discovered
to have been illicitly tapped,

I ^{have the honor} ~~am directed~~ to request that
more the Ch. Court
you will be so good as to favor

Government with this opinion ~~of~~

~~the Chief Court~~ as to whether
magistrates may be instructed
in the manner proposed in para 2
of the draft memorandum.

Copies of ^{the marginally noted} proceedings of

the Board of Revenue, Madras,
together with a copy of the tree tax
rules lately issued in Mysore,
are herewith ^{forwarded} ~~sent~~ for

✓
No 1438 of 23/8/98.
69 24

(4)

No 102 of 17th February 1892.

No 200 of 12th May 1893.

for perusal of the Chief Court
and obliging return.

I have &c

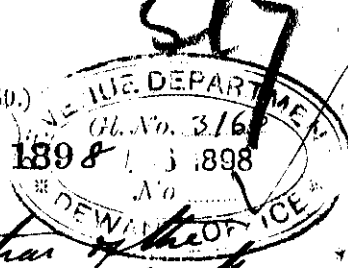
¹¹
19/8/98

for Secretary

J. D.
19/8/98

Ex 166.

(General Serial No. 50.)



94

From

The Registrar of the Office
Chief Clerk of the Office

To

The Secretary to the
Government of Mysore

Dated

8 July 1898

Despatched

11, 11/11/98

Received

General No.

2755

No.

120

1898 99

Enclosures No. 4

States that the papers are
no objection to Magistrates
before whom offences of illicit
tapping of toddy distilleries
may be brought, being instructed
as proposed in para 2 of the
draft in. Memorandum suggest
that Master be also instructed
to furnish copies of calendars
or information of the convictions.

Rm (14/11/98)
15/11/98

Subd for order. The Calendar
Prison may therefore be approved.

in compliance to secret

yes 22-11-98
22-11-98
22/11/98
22/11/98

N^o 2755 4 sub
120

Bangalore 8th November 1898

From

The Registrar of the
Chief Court of Mysore

94

To The Secretary to the
Government of Mysore
General + Revenue Depts.

Sir,

In reply to your no. ¹⁴³⁸_{Ex 69} of the 23rd August last,
forwarding copy of a letter from the Excise Commissioner
and of a draft circular memorandum in regard
to the procedure to be adopted in re: the illicit tapping
of toddy yielding trees, I am directed to state that the
Judges see no objection to Magistrates before whom
such offences may be brought, being instructed as
proposed in para 2 of the memorandum. I am to
suggest that Magistrates be also instructed to furnish
copies of Calendars or information of the Commission.

The enclosures to your letter under reply are
herewith returned.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

your most obedient servant,

W. J. A. S. S. S.
Registrar

W. J. A. S. S. S.

No. 5098-105
243

Excise Commissioner's office
Bangalore 16th December 1917

Draft circular memorandum

The following instructions are issued in regard to the procedure to be adopted to deal with the toddy-yielding trees illicitly tapped:—

- (1) If the Magistrates before whom cases of illicit-tapping are brought up for trial, direct in their judgment under section 545 of the Code of Criminal Procedure that the whole or any part of the fine realized should be paid to the Excise Department as compensation on account of the trees illicitly tapped, such amount should be credited under "Excise Miscellaneous".
- (2) The Magistrates in whose Courts offenders may be convicted for unlicensed or illicit tapping, will be so good as to furnish information of the trees proved to have been illicitly tapped, to the Amildars concerned to enable them to collect the tree-tax due thereon. Such collections also should be credited under "Excise Miscellaneous". By this means the illicit tapper will be made to feel the serious consequences of illicit-tapping; for he has not only to pay the fine on the criminal side for his offence, but also to pay the tree-tax at the prescribed rate for the trees illicitly tapped. The tree-tax on trees tapped by offenders should also be credited under "Excise Miscellaneous".
- (3) Such trees should not be marked unless they are duly applied for by the offenders.
- (4) If a tree is illicitly tapped and the offender convicted, and he does not then choose to apply for it but taps it again, he will rightly be arrested a second time and prosecuted. If he does apply, and there is no objection to the issue of a tapping license, the tree may be marked and dealt with in the usual course under the Tree-Tax Rules; provided that if the amount of tree-tax has already been fully collected, further demand therefor will be unnecessary.

M. P. S. S. S.

Excise Commissioner

Board of Revenue (Separate Revenue) 17th February 1892, No. 12

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue.
(Separate Revenue)

C. F. Cole Esquire, C.S.

76

Read:- Again the following Proceedings
of the Board of Revenue (Separate Revenue)
dated 17th September 1891, No: 1430:-

C. F. Cole Esquire, C.S.

Read:- the following Proceedings of the Deputy
Commissioner of Salt and Abkari
Revenue, Northern Division, dated
8th September 1891, No: 2700:-

Read:- the following letter from the
Assistant Commissioner of Salt
and Abkari Revenue, Masulipatam
Sub. Division, dated 30th August
1891, No: 3368:-

I have the honor to bring to your
notice that persons convicted of illicit
tapping are made to pay, under section
19 of the Abkari Act, the tax on the
trees so tapped in addition to the fines
imposed

imposed for the offence; I beg to know whether such trees should be marked and the tappers allowed to continue to draw toddy because of the collection.

2. Illicit tapping takes place generally about the end of the season, many of the trees illicitly tapped ceasing to yield by the time the cases are detected, but the tax on such trees is levied as soon as the cases are disposed of; it is doubted whether such trees should also be marked if the tappers do not apply. They do not care to make formal applications for such trees as have ceased to yield. Unless they are marked, there is the danger of the tapper being again arrested as happened in one or two instances. I think that in all cases in which the tree-tax has been levied in addition to the fines, the trees should be invariably marked, whether the offenders,

offenders have applied for them or not, a note being made of the fact in T. T. 12 and T. T. 8 registers.

The Assistant Commissioner's view is correct.

(Signed) J. H. Merriman
Deputy Commissioner

Resolution. dated 17th September 1891, No: 1430.

The Board considers that trees should not be marked unless they are duly applied for.

2. If a tree is illicitly tapped and the offender convicted, and he does not then choose to apply for it but taps it again, he will rightly be arrested a second time.

3. If he does apply, and there is no objection to the issue of a license, the tree may be marked and the amount leviable under section 19 of
the

the Act, if already fully collected, will
render further demand unnecessary.
(Enclose copy and extract)

(Signed) W. G. Meyer
Acting Secretary

Read:- also the following letter from
F. H. Hammett, Esquire, Officiating
Collector of the Godavari District;
to the Secretary to the Commis-
sioner of Salt, Akhari and
Separate Revenue, dated ~~W~~Canada,
8th February 1892, No: 86:-

The Inspector of Salt and Ak-
hari Revenue, Menuguduru Circle,
having been called upon to explain
why he has not included in his T. T.
Statement a sum of Rs 3 collected
as tree-tax by the second class Ma-
gistrate, ~~W~~Canada, in a case of
illicit tapping notwithstanding
intimation given him of it, replies
that under the Board's Proceedings,
No: 1430, dated 17th September 1891, such
collections

collections of tree-tax by magistrates cannot be shown in his account unless the offender, after conviction, got his trees marked on formal application. I request to be supplied with a copy of the Proceedings, which does not appear to have been received in this office.

2. Such sums are, I think, a proper item of tree-tax and should be shown in the tree-tax demand, Collection and balance statement.

I have accordingly instructed taluk officers to give early intimation to Inspectors of the collection of tree-tax in magisterial cases to enable them to show such sums in their T.T. & statements and secure correspondence between them and the taluk demand, Collection and balance statements.

I beg to know whether I am right.

Resolution

Resolution - dated 17th February 1892, P.W.O.2.

The Board's Proceedings read above will be communicated to all collectors for information and guidance. It will be observed therefrom that the tax collected on trees illicitly tapped does not become a demand unless and until a license is issued to the person convicted, upon his formal application and the amount will meanwhile have to be treated as "deposit." As collections under this head are not likely to be large in any district, and as the adjustment of petty deposits involves unnecessary labour, the Board thinks that such items may be finally credited in the accounts under Shkari miscellaneous.

2. The instructions issued in paragraph 2 of the second paper read above should therefore be withdrawn.

(A true copy and extract)

(Signed) W. O. Horne

Acting Secretary Board

Board of Revenue (Separate Revenue), 12th May 1893, No. 24

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue.
(Separate Revenue)

Read:— again Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Separate Revenue), dated 17th February 1892, No: 102.

Abstract— Issuing instructions for the credit in the accounts of sums collected under section 19 of the Abkari Act on trees illicitly tapped for toddy.

Read:— Again Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Separate Revenue), dated 16th January 1893, No: 87.

Abstract:— Calling for report as to the collection of tree-tax from persons convicted of tapping trees without license.

Read— also the following papers:—

From the Collector of Arcot, North, dated 22nd Feb. 93, No 906
" " of " South, " 14th April " " 1708
" " of Kanara South " 16th Feb. " " 645
" " of Chingleput " 6th March " " 267

From

From the Collector of Coimbatore, dated 11th March 93, No: 581

- " " of Godavari dated 16th Feb 93 No: 13
 - " " of Kistna, dated 18th March 93, No: 207
 - " " of Madura, dated 23rd Feb. 93 No: 26
 - " " of Malabar, dated 15th March 93 No: 303 - G.L.R.
 - " " of Bellare, dated 28th March 93, No: 704.
 - " " of Salem, dated 8th March 93 No: 681
 - " " of Tanjore, dated 14th April 93, No: 206
 - " " of Tinnavelly, dated 8th March 93, No: 141
 - " " of Trichinopoly, dated 26th March 93 No: 131-4
 - " " of Vizagapatam, dated 27th January 93, No: 20.
 - " Deputy Commissioner of Salt and
Abkari Revenue, Central Division,
dated 30th January 1893, No: 466.
-

Resolution - dated 12th May 1893, No: 200.

On receipt of a communication from the Deputy Commissioner, Southern Division, requesting instructions whether the tree-tax collected from offenders convicted of tapping without license might not, with advantage, be shown in the Comparative statement forming an enclosure to the weekly T. T. diaries of Assistant

Assistant Commissioners, the Board, called upon the collectors of tree-tapping districts to report whether in such cases the tax on the trees illicitly tapped is levied from the accused, apart from the fine inflicted on them for having committed an Abkari offence. The letters read above are replies to this reference.

2. The collectors of Godavari, Kistna, Nellore and South Arcot report that in the portions of their districts where the T. T. System is in force, tax on the trees tapped without license is being levied in addition to the fines, while the Deputy Commissioner, Central Division, and the Collectors of other districts, except Madura and Trichingopoly, state that the practice does not obtain in their districts. In portions of the two excepted districts it is reported that the tax is not collected; in the Madura

Head

Head Assistant's division, however, the Sub. Magistrates direct that a portion of the fines imposed be credited to the tax due on the trees clandestinely tapped. In the Vizagapatam district, into which the T.T system was introduced recently, no case of illicit manufacture of toddy appears to have been detected. The Collector of Tanjore doubts the legality of Magistrates' collecting the tax in addition to the fines imposed and considers that in cases brought before them they should inflict punishments adequate to meet the gravity of the offence, and that the tax should not be levied until a license is formally applied for. The Collector of Coimbatore reports that no steps have hitherto been taken by the Abkari officers of the district for the collection of the tapping fees.

3. It is clear from a perusal of the collector's reports that in most districts

districts the provisions of paragraph 2. section 19 of the Abkari Act, which are obligatory and not permissive, have been ignored. In some of the districts the Sub. Magistrates collect the fees and in one division in a highly irregular manner by crediting a portion of the fines to the tax due.

The Board, while observing that the procedure adopted in the several districts is divergent, would point out that it is no part of the duty of Sub. Magistrates or itinerant Abkari preventive officers to look after revenue collections. With a view, therefore, to secure uniformity, collectors will be requested to instruct subordinate Magistrates, in whose Courts offenders may be convicted for unlicensed tapping, to forward copies of calendars or other information of the cases to Tahsildars concerned, to enable them to collect the fees on the revenue side.

4. The Deputy Commissioner, Southern Division, will be informed that the Board having decided in Board's Proceedings No: 102, dated 17th February 1892, that such collections should be credited to "Miscellaneous" and not to "Tree-tax" in the demand collection and balance statements, they need not be included in the T. T. ^{9A & 9B statements or the enclosures to the T. T.} diaries. Until the trees are actually applied for, Inspectors cannot be expected to have any official intimation of these collections and it would therefore be impracticable for them to embody the information in their diaries, even if it were necessary to do so.

5. Copy of Board's Proceedings, No: 102, dated 17th February 1892, will now be communicated to the Deputy Commissioners, Southern and Northern

Divisions

Divisions, and to all Assistant
Commissioners and Inspectors of
T. T. areas.

(A true Extract)

(Signed) L. M. Wynne
Acting Secretary

"Copy"
M. M. M. M. M.
Excise Commissioner
in Mysore

Letter No. $\frac{1114}{56}$ dated 17th July 1898

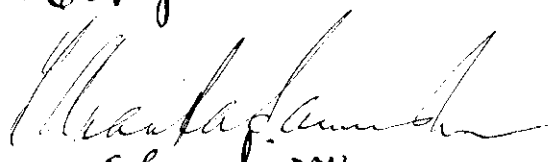
from the Excise Commissioner in
Mysore, to the Secretary to the Govern-
ment of Mysore, General and Revenue
Departments.

Sir,

I am acknowledging the receipt
of Government Proceedings No. $\frac{9017}{EX: 365}$
dated 22nd March 1898, I have the honor
to forward herewith, copy of the Madras
Revenue Board's Proceedings Nos. 102
dated 17th February 1892 and 200 dated
12th May 1893, containing instructions
as to the course to be adopted in regard
to the toddy-yielding trees discovered
to have been illicitly tapped and to
submit herewith for approval a revised
circular memorandum prepared on
the lines of the above Proceedings.

I have &c

"Copy"


For Secretary

(sd) P. N. Purniya

Excise Commissioner
in Mysore

Propy the Govt of Mysore

SL 8. (95)

Read:-

Correspondence ending with
Enice Commis' letter No: $\frac{1114}{56}$ of
8th August 1898 submitting for
approval of Govt: a revised draft
of Circular Memorandum prepared
on the lines of the instructions
issued in Madras as to the course
to be adopted in the case of
toddy-yielding trees discovered
to have been illicitly tapped

Also, letter No: $\frac{2755}{120}$ of 8th
November 1898 from the Registrar
of the Chief Court of Mysore
stating that the Judges of the
Chief Court have no objection
to Magistrates, before whom offences
of illicit tapping of toddy-yielding
trees may be brought being
as proposed in para 3 of the aforesaid Memorandum
instructed to furnish information
of the trees proved to have been
illicitly tapped, and suggesting
that Magistrates be also in-
-structed to furnish copies

of calendar or information of
the convictions.

Order Thereon

3974-6 of 3.12.98.
8x. 185-

The ~~Circular~~ draft Cir-
-cular Memorandum is ap-
-proved. ~~with slight alterations as~~

accordingly slightly modified
and

~~suggested in the letter of the~~

~~Registrar read above.~~

The

Excise Commr is requested

to issue the Memorandum

~~with the date~~

Secretary

30-11-98.

Printed

To ~~26/11/98~~

The Excise Commr in Depon with copy of memo.

" Comptroller.

" Registrar of the Chief Court for
Taxes of Communication
to all magis in the State.

affirmed to
as

READ—

Correspondence ending with the Excise Commissioner's letter No. 1114—56, dated 8th August 1898, submitting, for the approval of Government, revised draft of a Circular Memorandum, prepared on the lines of the instructions issued in Madras, as to the course to be adopted in the case of toddy-yielding trees discovered to have been illicitly tapped.

ALSO—

Letter No. 2755—120, dated 8th November 1898, from the Registrar of the Chief Court of Mysore, stating that the Judges of the Chief Court have no objection to Magistrates, before whom offences of illicit tapping of toddy-yielding trees may be brought, being instructed, as proposed in para 2 of the aforesaid Memorandum, to furnish information of the trees proved to have been illicitly tapped, and suggesting that Magistrates be also instructed to furnish copies of calendar or information of the convictions.

No. 3974-6—EX. 185, DATED BANGALORE, 3RD DECEMBER 1898.

ORDER THEREON.—The draft Circular Memorandum is accordingly slightly modified and approved. The Excise Commissioner is requested to issue the Memorandum at an early date.

C. SREENIVASIENGAR,

Secy. to Govt., Gen. & Rev. Depts.

CIRCULAR MEMORANDUM.

The following instructions are issued in regard to the procedure to be adopted to deal with the toddy-yielding trees illicitly tapped :—

(1) If the Magistrates before whom cases of illicit tapping are brought up for trial, direct in their judgment, under Section 545 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, that the whole or any part of the fine realized should be paid to the Excise Department as compensation on account of the trees illicitly tapped, such amount should be credited under "Excise, Miscellaneous."

(2) The Magistrates in whose courts offenders may be convicted for unlicensed or illicit tapping, will be so good as to furnish copies of calendars or other information of such convictions to the Amildars concerned, to enable them to collect the tree-tax due on the trees proved to have been illicitly tapped. By this means, the illicit tapper will be made to feel the serious consequence of illicit tapping ; for he has not only to pay the fine on the criminal side for his offence, but also to pay the tree-tax at the prescribed rate for the trees illicitly tapped. The tree-tax collected on illicitly tapped trees should also be credited under "Excise, Miscellaneous."

(3) Such trees should not be marked, unless they are duly applied for by the offenders.

(4) If a tree is illicitly tapped and the offender convicted, and he does not then choose to apply for it, but taps it again, he will rightly be arrested a second time and prosecuted. If he does apply, and there is no objection to the issue of a tapping license, the tree may be marked and dealt with in the usual course under the Tree-Tax Rules ; provided that if the amount of tree-tax has already been fully collected, further demand therefor will be unnecessary.

To—The Excise Commissioner in Mysore.

The Comptroller, Mysore Government.

The Registrar of the Chief Court of Mysore, for favor of communication to all the Magistrates in the State.

Encl.—H. A. R.

1898-99

GOVERNMENT OF MYSORE

EXCISE

PROCEEDINGS

Dated 3rd December 1898

No. 3974-6
Ex. 185

Approving of a draft Circular Memorandum containing instructions as to the course to be adopted in the case of toddy-yielding trees discovered to have been illicitly tapped.

Excise]

189

From *The Excise Commissioner*
in support

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVT. OF MYSORE,

General and Revenue Dept.

Dated *27th August 1900.*

Despatched 31

Received

General No.

1449

No.

68

Enclosure

No.

2

In reply to

SUBJECT.

States he concurs with the Deputy Commissioner, Shimoga, that a Government rule of imperative force is necessary to enable the Amildars to collect tree-tax on the trees illicitly tapped, in cases in which the accused are convicted for illicit tapping, and accordingly, submits a draft notification embodying the proposed rule for approval and publication in the Gazette

References

(to be entered only in the Dewan's Office.)

2 *11/10* Submitted to
rd *1.9.00* Secretary
4.15 pm *11/9/00* *4/9/00*

No. 1449
68
Excise Commissioner's office
Bangalore, dated 24th August 1900
31

From

The Excise Commissioner,
in Mysore.

To

The Secretary to the Government
of Mysore, General and Revenue Depart-
ments.

Sir,

I am submitting herewith copy
of a D. & C. letter of the 14th instant,
from the Deputy Commissioner,
Shimoga District, with reference
to Government Proceedings No. ³⁹⁷⁴⁻⁶_{Ex: 185}
dated 3rd December 1898, approving
with slight modifications of my
circular memo. containing instruc-
tions as to the course to be adopted
in the case of ~~in~~ toddy-yielding
trees discovered to have been
illicitly tapped, I have the honor
to state that I concur with
the

the Deputy Commissioner that a Government rule of imperative force is necessary to enable the Amildars to collect tree-tax on the trees illicitly tapped, on receipt of copies of calendars from the Magistracy, in cases in which the accused are convicted for publicans or illicit tapping. Accordingly I beg to submit herewith for approval and publication in the Gazette a draft notification embodying the proposed rule.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,

your most obedient servant,

Murphy

Excuse Commissioner
in Keys etc!

Shimoga. 14th August 1900.

La

My Dear Mr. Punnaya.

In the matter of a reference concerning the levy of tree-tax in cases where parties have been convicted by a magistrate, you refer me to the rules already in force. you say* that cl. 2 of your circular d. 3^d Decr 1898 requires the Amildars to collect the tree-tax. The words referred to are apparently "The magistrates . . . to furnish copies of calendars . . . to the amildars concerned to enable them to collect the tree-taxes." I believe that it was intended to assume that the Amildar was to collect the tax; but a rule of imperative force cannot be laid down and is not usually laid down

* your no.

398 dated 20th July.

1900.

down in a mere subordinate clause
introduced for quite a different purpose
and in a quite different context. Every
person who has to apply a rule has the
obligation to construe it properly; and
the reason why I made the reference
to you was only because I felt that I
could not construe it as the Special
Excise assistant Commissioner or perhaps
the original intention of the rule required.
In his long letter, the Excise assistant
Commissioner has really not considered
the matter raised by me, which after
all turns more upon the interpretation
of certain legal provisions than upon
any technical or intricate details
of the Department. I wish therefore
that you could take the matter into
your

your reconsideration and see whether
after all, the best course is not to leave
the matter to be disposed of as I suggest
in Para 7 of my letter, or whether an express
rule may not be laid down by govern-
-ment that in all such cases tax-
should also be levied in addition.

Trusting that this will find
you doing well, I am

yours Very Sincerely.

(Signed) H. H. Naujoudays

"Copy."

Григорьев

Excise Commissioner

in my case.

103
2
96

Draft Notification.

Under section 55 of the Excise act XXII of 1881, as amended by ^{act} VI of 1885, and introduced into Mysore by Regulation III of 1885, the Government of Mysore are pleased to make the following additions to the Taddy Rules published under Government Notification No. 11676 - Ex. 476, dated 14th June 1898, and added to, and amended by Notification No. 8236 - Ex. 294, dated 19th May 1900:-

XIII. The magistrates in whose courts any persons may be convicted under section 35 of the Excise act ~~un~~ licensed or illicit tapping or illegal manufacture of taddy

Shall

shall furnish copies of balendars or other information of such convictions to the Amildars of the talukas concerned.

XIV. The Amildars on receipt of such balendars or information, shall collect the tree-tax due on the toddy-yielding trees proved to have been illicitly tapped.

XV. The trees illicitly tapped shall not be marked unless they are duly applied for by the offenders. If they apply for them, and there is no objection to the issue of a tapping license, the trees may be marked and dealt with in the usual course under the Tree-tax Rules, provided that if the amount

of-

of - tree - tax has already been collected,
further demand therefore shall not be
made by the Amildar.

B. a.

Murugappa
Excise Commissioner, Secretary,
in Mysore.

Extract of section 35 of the Excise Act

35. Whoever in contravention of section five constructs,
or illegally manufacturing } works or possesses a distillery, still or brewery;
spirit or liquor. } or makes fermented liquor, shall be punished
with imprisonment for a term which may extend to four
months or with fine which may extend to one thousand
rupees or with both;

and all spirit and liquor made in contravention
of section 5, and all materials and implements collected
for the purpose of such manufacture, shall be liable to con-
-fiscation.

~~Draft of the Govt. of Mysore~~

Progs of the Govt. of Mysore

Read:-

107 5110

Letter No: $\frac{1449}{68}$ of 27th August 1900
from the Encls Commr in Mysore
stating that a Govt. Rule of imperative
force is necessary to enable the
Amildars to collect tree tax on the
tree illicitly tapped, in cases in which
the accused are convicted for illicit
tapping and submitting a draft
Notification embodying the proposed
rule for approval and publication

(Print in Entours)

2987-70
Encl. 3. 146-96

of 9/10/00

Order thereon No:

The draft notification sub-
mitted with the above is approved & for-
warded to the ~~Encls~~ ^{Comptroller} for publication in
three successive issues of the Gazette

To The Encls Commr in Mysore
" Comptroller, Mysore
Deputy Commr of Districts

re
6/10/00
For Secretary

[Here print Notification]

No: